

## CS 333202: Probability and Statistics HW4 Part II

1. (a)  $P\{X = i\} = i/148, i = 40, 33, 25, 50$

$$E[X] = [(40)^2 + (33)^2 + (25)^2 + (50)^2]/148 \approx 39.28$$

$$E[Y] = (40 + 33 + 25 + 50)/4 = 37$$

(b)  $E[X^2] = [(40)^3 + (33)^3 + (25)^3 + (50)^3]/148 \approx 1625.4$

$$Var(X) = E[X^2] - (E[X])^2 \approx 82.2$$

$$E[Y^2] = [(40)^2 + (33)^2 + (25)^2 + (50)^2]/4 = 1453.5$$

$$Var(Y) = 84.5$$

2. with 3:

$$P\{\text{pass}\} = \frac{1}{3}[\binom{3}{2}(0.8)^2(0.2) + (0.8)^3] + \frac{2}{3}[\binom{3}{2}(0.4)^2(0.6) + (0.4)^3] = 0.533$$

with 5:

$$P\{\text{pass}\} = \frac{1}{3}\sum_{i=3}^5 \binom{5}{i} (0.8)^i (0.2)^{5-i} + \frac{2}{3}\sum_{i=3}^5 \binom{5}{i} (0.4)^i (0.6)^{5-i} = 0.3038$$

3. (a)  $P\{h, t, t | 6 \text{ heads}\} = P\{h, t, t \text{ and 6 heads}\}/P\{6 \text{ heads}\}$

$$= P\{h, t, t\}P\{6 \text{ heads} | h, t, t\}/P\{6 \text{ heads}\}$$

$$= pq^2 \binom{7}{5} p^5 q^2 / \binom{10}{6} p^6 q^4$$

$$= 1/10$$

(b)  $P\{t, h, t | 6 \text{ heads}\} = P\{t, h, t \text{ and 6 heads}\}/P\{6 \text{ heads}\}$

$$= P\{t, h, t\}P\{6 \text{ heads} | t, h, t\}/P\{6 \text{ heads}\}$$

$$= q^2 p \binom{7}{5} p^5 q^2 / \binom{10}{6} p^6 q^4$$

$$= 1/10$$